# June 5, 1928.

W. J. SKINNER RADIO GRID AND FILAMENT SPACER Filed Nov. 14, 1925









Day his cititorney Mank glent

1,672,233

## Patented June 5, 1928.

# 1,672,233

# UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

## WALTER J. SKINNER, OF BLOOMFIELD, NEW JERSEY, ASSIGNOR TO HIMSELF AND FRANK J. KENT, OF NEW YORK, N. Y.

#### RADIO GRID AND FILAMENT SPACER.

## Application filed November 14, 1925. Serial No. 68,954.

This invention relates to a spacing element adapted to maintain the grid and filament of a radio tube in correct spaced relation to each other and to the plate.

These parts must be accurately placed when the tube is assembled, and the tube will function properly only so long as they remain in proper position. The operation of initially spacing the parts is tedious and

delicate, as the parts are small and difficult 10 to control, and the spacing is not long maintained under the shocks and jars of transporation and use.

The object of the present invention is to provide a spacer that will facilitate assem-15 bly and permanently secure the parts in correct relation.

In the accompanying drawing forming a part of this specification, there is shown

20 by way of illustration a practical embodiment of the invention.

Fig. 1 is a perspective view of a flare tube assembly showing the spacer in position.

Fig. 2 is a longitudinal section through 25 Fig. 1.

Fig. 3 is a plan view of several of the spacing elements.

Fig. 4 is a cross section taken in line 4-4 of Fig. 1.

- Referring to the drawings more particu-30 larly, the flare tube 5 is shown as carrying sealed in its upper end the posts 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14 and 15. The plate element 8 is mount-on the extreme end posts 6 and 7. The posts
- 35 9 and 10 extend within the plate element and carry fastened to their upper ends the grid posts 11 and 12, which carry the grid, 19. Posts 13 and 14. also extending within the plate, are adapted to carry hooks for se-
- curing the lower ends of the filament 18, the 40 upper end of which is supported by a hook 17 mounted on the post 15 which extends outside the plate.

Ordinarily the long slender posts 11, 12 and 15 have no support other than the tube 45 5, but they must maintain the grid and filament in place within very close limits to insure optimum results from the tube, and since these posts are of relatively light stock they are difficult to assemble and easily be-50 come displaced. The present invention avoids these difficulties by providing a spacer 16 made of mica, or similar insulating

material, having holes punched therein to ment mounted on said hook, and a spacer represent accurately the proper relative mounted on the ends of said posts opposite 110 55

positions of posts 6, 7, 11, 12 and 15. This spacer is placed in position, thereby moving the posts to proper spaced relation before the filament hook is applied to the upper end of post 15.

After the spacing element has been assembled over the ends of the posts the hook 17 is attached to the end of post 15 and the filament 18 is then placed in position.

The spacer remains permanently in place, 65 thereby preventing any of the supporting posts from moving out of position, and since the spacer is made from insulating material it has no effect upon the operation of the 70 tube.

Attention is called to the fact that the spacer is V-shaped, being notched to provide suitable clearance about the filament and having its apex extended to support post 15 which lies outside of the plate 8. Fig. 3 75 shows how nicely this configuration lends itself to the operation of stamping from sheet material, the spacers nesting together very closely so that there is practically no <u>en</u> waste.

I claim:

1. In a flare tube assembly, a flare tube, supporting posts mounted at one end in said tube and carrying a plate, grid-supporting posts mounted at one end in said tube and 85 extending within said plate, a filament-supporting post mounted at one end in said tube and extending without said plate, and a spaced mounted on the ends of said posts opposite the flare tube.

2. In a flare tube assembly, a flare tube. supporting posts mounted at one end in said tube and carrying a plate, grid-supporting posts mounted at one end in said tube and extending within said plate, a filament-sup- 95 porting post mounted at one end in said tube and extending without said plate, and a spacer mounted on the ends of said posts opposite the flare tube and resting on the top of said plate.

3. In a flare tube assembly, a flare tube, supporting posts mounted at one end in said tube and carrying a plate, grid posts mounted at one end in said tube and carrying a grid within said plate, a filament post 105 mounted at one end in said tube and extending without said plate, a hook attached to the upper end of the filament post, a fila-

οn

100

4. In a flare tube assembly, a flare tube, supporting posts mounted at one end in said <sup>5</sup> tube and carrying a plate, grid posts mount-ed at one end in said tube and carrying a grid within said plate, a filament post mounted at one end in said tube and extend-

the flare tube and having a cut-out portion ing without said plate, a hook attached to providing a clearance about said filament. the upper end of the filament post, a fila- 10 ment mounted on said hook, and a V-shaped spacer mounted on the ends of said posts and resting on the plate, said spacer hav-ing a clearance about said filament.

In testimony whereof I affix my signature. WALTER J. SKINNER.